

3. *t*DenHyb for Tissue Microarrays (TMA):

Christine E. Fuller, Huamin Wang, Wei Zhang, Gregory N. Fuller, and Arie Perry. High-Throughput Molecular Profiling of High-Grade Astrocytomas: The Utility of Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization on Tissue Microarrays (TMA-FISH) J. NeuroPath. Expt. Neurol. 61 (2002) 1078-1084.

Daniel J. Brat, Wendy Seiferheld, Arie Perry, Elizabeth H. Hammond, Kevin J. Murray, Alan Schulsinger, Minesh Mehta, and Walter Curran. Analysis of 1p, 19q, 9p, and 10q as Prognostic Markers for High-Grade Astrocytomas Using Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization on Tissue Micro-Arrays from RTOG Trials. Neuro-Oncology 6: 96-103, 2004.

Recommended DenHyb Solution and Dilution for Commercially Available Probes*

A. Vysis Directly-Labeled Probes

Probe	Recommended DenHyb	Recommended Dilution**
Repetitive Probes		
Interphase Nuclei	cDenHyb-1	200 - 500 fold
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-1	100 - 250 fold
Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections	<i>t</i> DenHyb-1	200 - 500 fold
Unique Sequence Probes		
Interphase Nuclei	cDenHyb-2	100 - 150 fold
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-2	50 - 100 fold
Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections***	<i>t</i> DenHyb-2	50 - 150 fold
Painting Probes		
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-1	100 fold

B. Oncor's (defunct) Digoxigenin-Labeled Probes

Probe	Recommended DenHyb	Recommended Dilution**
Repetitive Probes		
Interphase Nuclei	cDenHyb-1	20 - 40 fold
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-1	10 - 20 fold
Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections	<i>t</i> DenHyb-1	10 - 20 fold
Unique Sequence Probes		
Interphase Nuclei	cDenHyb-2	10 fold
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-2	10 fold
Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections	<i>t</i> DenHyb-2	5 - 10 fold
Painting Probes		
Metaphase Spreads	cDenHyb-1	10 - 20 fold

* Dilution for paraffin-embedded tissue sections was based on the use of xylene-based deparaffinization.

** Dilution in cDenHyb or *t*DenHyb solution.

*** Vysis pre-diluted, ready-to-use PathVysion probes can be diluted by 1:10 dilution in *t*DenDenHyb-2.



Li StarFish S.r.l.
Via Cavour, 35 - 20063 Cernusco S/N (MI), Italy
Tel. +39-02-92150794 - Fax. +39-02-92157285
info@listarfish.it - www.listarfish.it

DenHyb Hybridization Solutions for FISH

Two types of DenHyb solutions:

- a) cDenHyb (D001 and D002) for cell FISH
 - cDenHyb-1 for repeat sequence or paint probes
 - cDenHyb-2 for unique sequence probes
- b) *t*DenHyb (D101 and D102) for tissue FISH
 - *t*DenHyb-1 for repeat sequence probes
 - *t*DenHyb-2 for unique sequence probes

DenHyb solutions are:

- Very effective hybridization solutions for cell and tissue FISH
- Compatible with a wide range of home-brewed or commercially available DNA probes
- Compatible with most of FISH protocols
- Stable almost indefinitely if they were kept stored at -20°C

Advantages to using DenHyb solutions:

- Reduce the cost of expensive commercial probes for FISH
- Save precious home-brewed probes for FISH
- Save time and effort from preparing your own hybridization solutions

Storage: Store frozen at -20°C until use.

Please fold along dotted line

Method of use:

- a) **Dilution or suspension of Commercial DNA probes:** Dilute or suspend DNA probes in an appropriate cDenHyb or tDenHyb solution:

200 - 500 fold dilution for Vysis CEP probes
50 - 150 fold dilution for Vysis LSI or paint probes
5 - 10 fold dilution for ready-to-use pre-diluted probes (e.g., PathVysion)

- b) **Dilution or suspension of home-brewed DNA probes:** Dilute or suspend home-brewed probe in an appropriate cDenHyb or tDenHyb solution. If it is necessary, add blocking DNA. The optimal concentration of the home-brewed probes must be determined empirically.

** For dilution/suspension of probes, avoid including water or hybridization solutions other than Insitus DenHyb solution.*

- c) **Selection of cDenHyb solutions and probes for cell FISH**

- **Repeat sequence (satellite, centromeric) and paint probes:** Dilute or suspend probes in cDenHyb-1 solution (Cat. # D001).
- **Unique sequence (locus specific) probes:** Dilute or suspend probes in cDenHyb-2 solution (Cat. # D002).
- **Mixed probes containing unique sequence and repeat sequence probes:** Dilute both types of probes in cDenHyb-2 solution (Cat. # D002). Alternatively, repeat and unique sequence probes can be diluted in cDenHyb-1 and cDenHyb-2, respectively, and then apply separately.

- d) **Selection of tDenHyb solutions and probes for tissue FISH**

- **Repeat sequence (satellite, centromeric) probes:** Dilute or suspend probes in tDenHyb-1 solution (Cat. # D101).
- **Unique sequence probes (locus specific probes):** Dilute or suspend probes in tDenHyb-2 solution (Cat. # D102).
- **Mixed probes containing unique sequence and repeat sequence probes:** Dilute both types of probes in tDenHyb-2 solution (Cat. # D102). Alternatively, repeat and unique sequence probes can be diluted in tDenHyb-1 and tDenHyb-2, respectively, and then apply separately.

- e) **General FISH Protocols for DenHyb-containing probes:**

FISH with diluted/suspended DNA probes (in cDenHyb or tDenHyb) can be performed according to any of the following protocols:

- Your proven, in-house protocol:** Follow the protocol and apply the probes which were diluted or suspended in DenHyb solution.
- Protocols provided by vendors that sell DNA probes:** Follow the protocol and apply the probes which were diluted or suspended in DenHyb solution.
- Insitus Manual Protocols:** These protocols are optimized for DNA probes which were suspended or diluted in DenHyb solution and are available upon

request. Please see below f) **Available Insitus FISH protocols.**

- iv) **Insitus MetalTray FISH Protocols:** These protocols are based on the use of Metal SlideTray, HybBox, and DNA probes (in DenHyb solution), and are available upon request. Please see below f) **Available Insitus FISH protocols.**

- f) **Available Insitus FISH protocols:** Following protocols are available upon request :

2-Well Slide FISH (protocol catalog # 01-016f)
Manual Cell FISH (protocol catalog # 01-011p)
Metal Tray Cell FISH (protocol catalog # 01-012p)
SkipDewax as a Bifunctional Pretreatment Solution (protocol catalog # 02-025f)
Tissue Pre-Conditioner as a Pretreatment Solution (protocol catalog # 01-027f)
Manual Tissue FISH (protocol catalog # 01-021p)
Metal Tray Tissue FISH (protocol catalog # 01-022p)
Complete Pre-Treatment Protocol for Formalin-Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections with Xylene and Pretreatment Solution (Protocol Catalog # 01-020p)
Complete Pre-Treatment Protocol for Paraffin-Embedded Tissue Sections with SkipDewax (protocol catalog # No. 01-024p)

Citations

1. cDenHyb:

Avital Korenstein-Ilan, Aliza Amiel, Shadan Lalezari, Michael Lishner, and Lydia Avivi. Dept. of Human Genetics and Molecular Medicine, Sackler School of Medicine, Tel-Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel: Allele-specific replication associated with aneuploidy in blood cells of patients with hematologic malignancies. *Cancer Genetics and Cytogenetics* 139 (2002) 97-103.

Cameron N. Johnstone, Sara J. White, Niall C. Tebbutt, Fiona J. Clay, Matthias Ernst, William H. Biggs, Carrie S. Viars, Suzanne Czekay, Karen C. Arden, and Joan K. Heath. Analysis of the Regulation of the A33 Antigen Gene Reveals Intestine-specific Mechanisms of Gene Expression. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277 (2002) 34531-34539.

2. tDenHyb:

Dan X Cai, MD, Ph.D, C. David James, Ph.D., Bern W. Scheithauer, MD, Fergus J. Couch, Ph.D., and Arie Perry, MD: PS6K Amplification Characterizes a Small Subset of Anaplastic Meningiomas. *Am. J. Clin. Pathol.* 2001; 115: 213-218.

Leslie A. Bruch, MD, D. Ashley Hill, MD, Dan X, Cai, MD, Ph.D., Beth K. Levy, MD, L.P. Dehner, MD, and Arie Perry, MD: A Role of Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization: Detection of Chromosome 22q Dosage in Distinguishing Atypical Teratoid/Rhabdoid Tumors from Medulloblastoma/Central Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumors. *Human Pathology*, 2001; 32: 156-162.

Arie Perry, MD; Ruma Banerjee; Christine M. Lohse; Bette K. Kleinschmidt-DeMasters; Bernd W. Scheithauer, MD: A Role for Chromosome 9p21 Deletions in the Malignant Progression of Meningiomas and the Prognosis of Anaplastic Meningiomas. *Brain Pathol*, 2002; 12: 183-190.

Christine E. Fuller and Arie Perry. Fluorescence In Situ Hybridization (FISH) in Diagnostic and Investigative Neuropathology. *Brain Pathology* 2002; 12: 67-86.

Matteo Brunelli, John N. Eble, Shaobo Zhang, Guido Martignoni, and Liang Cheng: Gains of Chromosomes 7, 17, 12, 16, and 20 and Loss of Y Occur Early in the Evolution of Papillary Renal Cell Neoplasia: A Fluorescent In Situ Hybridization Study. *Mod Pathol* 2003 16: 1053-1059.

Matteo Brunelli, John N. Eble, Shaobo Zhang, Guido Martignoni, and Liang Cheng: Metanephric Adenoma Lacks the Gains of Chromosomes 7 and 17 and Loss of Y That Are Typical of Papillary Renal Cell Carcinoma and Papillary Adenoma. *Mod Pathol* 2003 16: 1060-1063.