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Instructions for Use

CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS)

Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE IgG ELISA

Enzyme immunoassay for the quantitative analysis of anti-SPIKE Trimer IgG antibodies in serum and plasma sample.

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|---|--|---|---|---|---|
|  | COR-QNS-IGG-STRIM | | | | |
|  | 96 tests | | | | |
|  | Shipment 10-30°C, Store 2-8°C | | | | |
|  | MATRIKS BIOTECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. Gazi Universitesi Teknoplaza C Blok 10/50C/47 06830 Golbasi Ankara / TURKEY Tel +90 312 485 42 94 | | | | |
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1. Intended Use

CORONAHUNTER™ Anti-SARS-Cov2 SPIKE IgG ELISA has been especially developed for the quantitative analysis of SPIKE Trimer antibodies in serum and plasma samples.

2. General Information

COVID-19 pandemic, or coronavirus pandemic, the virus outbreak that occurred on December 1, 2019 in Wuhan, the capital of the Hubei region of China. A new coronavirus, called SARS-CoV-2, was diagnosed after a pneumonia developed without a specific cause in various patients and did not respond to treatment and vaccines. The transmission rate of the virus, which can be transmitted from person to person, increased in mid-January 2020. In the following times, virus cases in various countries in Europe, North America and Asia-Pacific began to be reported. It was declared a global epidemic by the World Health Organization on March 11, 2020. The name of the disease is Covid-19, the cause of the virus is SARS-CoV-2.

The coronavirus genomes encode 4 major structural proteins: spike (S), envelope (E), membrane (M), and nucleocapsid (N). The S protein is a very large transmembrane protein that forms the surface spikes of coronaviruses. The virus gains entry into the host cell through the binding of the S protein to the ACE2 protein. Mechanically, ACE2 is engaged by the receptor binding domain (RBD) on the S1 subunit. After infection with SARS-CoV-2, the host produces an immune response against, especially to spike and nucleocapsid proteins of the virus and the levels of specific antibodies IgM, IgG, IgA and IgE begins to increase.

CORONAHUNTER™ ELISA kits can be used for anti-virus antibodies measurements. CORONAHUNTER™ ELISA products:

| Brand | Description | | Product Code |
|--|--|---|----------------------|
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS _{RBD}) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE RBD IgG ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGG-SRBD |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS ₁) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE 1 IgG ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGG-S1 |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORN) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 NUCLEOCAPSID IgG ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGG-NCP |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS _{RBD}) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE RBD IgM ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGM-SRBD |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS ₁) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE 1 IgM ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGM-S1 |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORN) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 NUCLEOCAPSID IgM ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGM-NCP |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS _{RBD}) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE RBD IgA ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGA-SRBD |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS ₁) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE 1 IgA ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGA-S1 |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORN) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 NUCLEOCAPSID IgA ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGA-NCP |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS _{RBD}) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE RBD IgE ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGE-SRBD |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORS ₁) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 SPIKE 1 IgE ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGE-S1 |
| CORONAHUNTER™ (Q-CORN-SRBD) | Anti-SARS-Cov-2 Nucleocapsid-S RBD IgE ELISA | Antibody screening - Quantitative | COR-QNS- IGE-NCP |

Check the web page for the whole product list www.matriksbiotek.com

3. Test Principle

Solid phase enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) based on the sandwich principle. Standards and samples (serum or plasma) are incubated in the microtiter plate coated with the Spike Trimer protein. After incubation, the wells are washed. Then, horse radish peroxidase (HRP) conjugated probe is added and binds to Spike Trimer antibody which is captured by the reactant on the surface of the wells. Following incubation wells are washed and the bound enzymatic activity is detected by addition of tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) chromogen substrate. Finally, the reaction is terminated with an acidic stop solution. The colour developed is proportional to the amount of anti Spike Trimer antibody in the sample or standard. Results of samples can be determined directly using the standard curve.

4. Warnings and Precautions

- For professional use only.
- In case of severe damage of the kit package please contact Matriks Biotek® or your supplier in written form, latest one week after receiving the kit. Do not use damaged components in test runs but keep safe for complaint related issues.
- Obey lot number and expiry date. Do not mix reagents of different lots. Do not use expired reagents.
- Before starting the assay, read the instructions completely and carefully. Use the valid version of the package insert provided with the kit. Be sure that everything is understood.

For further information (clinical background, test performance, automation protocols, alternative applications, literature, etc.) please refer to the local distributor.

– Follow good laboratory practice and safety guidelines. Wear lab coats, disposable latex gloves and protective glasses where necessary.

– All reagents of this kit containing human serum or plasma (standards etc.) have been tested and were found negative for HIV I/II, HBsAg and Anti-HCV. However, a presence of these or other infectious agents cannot be excluded absolutely and therefore reagents should be treated as potential biohazards in use and for disposal.

– Reagents of this kit containing hazardous material may cause eye and skin irritations. See “Materials supplied”, MSDS and labels for details.

– Chemicals and prepared or used reagents must be treated as hazardous waste according the national biohazard safety guidelines or regulations.

5. Storage and Stability

The kit is shipped at ambient temperature (10-30 °C) and should be stored at 2-8 °C for long term storage. Keep away from heat or direct sunlight. The strips of microtiter plate are stable up to the expiry date of the kit in the broken, but tightly closed bag when stored at 2-8 °C.

6. Specimen (Collection and Storage)

Serum, Plasma (EDTA, Heparin)

The usual precautions for venipuncture should be observed. Do not use grossly haemolytic, icteric or lipemic specimens. Samples appearing turbid should be centrifuged before testing to remove any particulate material. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles for serum/plasma samples.

Samples should be diluted with the dilution rate given in the “Pre-test setup instructions” before the test.

Drug infusions may camouflage/mask the presence of antibody to drugs in serum/plasma samples. Therefore, blood sampling time is critical for detection of antibodies. It is recommended to take the blood sample just before the scheduled dose (trough specimen).

| Storage | 2-8 °C | -20 °C |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|
| Stability (serum/plasma) | 2 days | 6 months |

7. Materials Supplied

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------|---|
| Microtiter Plate | 1 x 12 x 8 | Microtiter plate Break apart strips. Microtiter plate with 12 rows each of 8 wells coated with reactant. |
|-------------------------|------------|---|

| | | |
|--------------|---------------|--|
| Standard A-F | 0,2 mL (each) | <p>Standards A-F</p> <p>Standard A: 200 ng/mL Standard B: 100 ng/mL Standard C: 50 ng/mL Standard D: 25 ng/mL Standard E: 12,5 ng/mL Standard F: 0 ng/mL</p> <p>Ready to use. Used for the standard curve and control. Contains Spike Trimer antibody, human serum and stabilizer, <0,1 % NaN₃</p> |
| Controls | 0,2 mL (each) | <p>Control low and high levels</p> <p>Ready to use. Contains human serum and stabilizer, <0,1 % NaN₃</p> <p>Control concentrations are given in “Quality control certificate”</p> |
| Assay Buffer | 1 x 50 mL | <p>Assay buffer</p> <p>Ready to use. Blue coloured. Contains proteins, <0,1 % NaN₃</p> |

| | | |
|-------------|-----------|---|
| Conjugate | 1 x 12 mL | Horse radish peroxidase conjugated probe Ready to use. Red coloured. Contains HRP conjugated probe, stabilizer and preservatives. |
| Substrate | 1 x 12 mL | TMB substrate solution Ready to use. Contains 3,3',5,5'-Tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) |
| Stop Buffer | 1 x 12 mL | TMB stop solution Ready to use. 1N HCl |
| Wash Buffer | 1 x 50 mL | Wash buffer (20x) Prepared concentrated (20x) and should be diluted with the dilution rate given in the "Pre-test setup instructions" before the test. Contains buffer with tween 20. |
| Foil | 2 x 1 | Adhesive Foil For covering microtiter plate during incubation |

8. Materials Required but not Supplied

- Micropipettes and tips
- Calibrated measures
- Tubes for sample dilution
- Wash bottle, automated or semi-automated microtiter plate washing system
- Microtiter plate reader capable of measuring optical density with a photometer at OD 450 nm with reference wavelength 650 nm (450/650 nm)
- Distilled or deionised water, paper towels, pipette tips and timer

9.Procedure Notes

-Any improper handling of samples or modification of the test procedure may influence the results. The indicated pipetting volumes, incubation times, temperatures and pre-treatment steps must be performed strictly according to the instructions. Use calibrated pipettes and devices only.

-Once the test has been started, all steps should be completed without interruption. Make sure that required reagents, materials and devices are prepared ready at the appropriate time. Allow all reagents and specimens to reach room temperature (18-25°C) and gently swirl each vial of liquid reagent and sample before use. Mix reagents without foaming.

-Avoid contamination of reagents, pipettes and wells/tubes. Use new disposable plastic pipette tips for each reagent, standard or specimen. Do not interchange caps. Always cap not used vials. Do not reuse wells/tubes or reagents.

- Use a pipetting scheme to verify an appropriate plate layout.
- Incubation time affects results. All wells should be handled in the same order and time sequences. It is recommended to use an eight-channel micropipette for pipetting of solutions in all wells.
- Microplate washing is important. Improperly washed wells will give erroneous results. It is recommended to use a multichannel pipette or an automatic microplate washing system. Do not allow the wells to dry between incubations. Do not scratch coated wells during rinsing and aspiration. Rinse and fill all reagents with care. While rinsing, check that all wells are filled precisely with wash buffer, and that there are no residues in the wells.
- Humidity affects the coated wells/tubes. Do not open the pouch until it reaches room temperature. Unused wells/tubes should be returned immediately to the resealed pouch including the desiccant.

10. Pre-test Setup Instructions

- Preparation of components

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|----------------|---|
| Component | Wash buffer (must be prepared before starting assay procedure) |
| Dilute | 10 mL (e.g.) |
| With | Up to 200 mL |
| Diluent | Distilled water |
| Dilution Ratio | 1/20 |

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Remarks | Warm up 37°C to dissolve crystals. Mix vigorously |
| Storage | 2-8°C |
| Stability | 2 weeks |

- Dilution of samples

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Sample | Serum/Plasma |
| Diluent | Assay buffer |
| Dilution Ratio | 1/100 |
| Remarks | 1/100 dilution 5 µL sample + 495 µL assay buffer |

Patient samples with a concentration of drug above the measuring range are to be rated as> "Highest Standard (Standard A)". The result must not be extrapolated. The patient sample in question should be further diluted with assay buffer and retested.

11. Test Procedure

| | |
|---|--|
| | Total assay time: 105 minutes |
| 1 | Pipette 100 µL "Assay Buffer" into each of the wells to be used |
| 2 | Pipette 20 µL of each "Standards", "Low level control", "High level control" and diluted samples into the respective wells of microtiter plate |
| | Wells |

| | |
|----------|--|
| | <p>A1: Standard A B1: Standard B C1: Standard C D1: Standard D E1: Standard E F1: Standard F G1: low level control H1: high level control A2 and on: Samples</p> |
| 3 | <p>Cover the plate with adhesive foil Briefly mix contents by gently shaking the plate Incubate 60 minutes at room temperature (18-25 °C)</p> |
| 4 | <p>Remove adhesive foil Discard incubation solution Wash plate three times each with 300 µL “Wash Buffer” Remove excess solution by tapping the inverted plate on a paper towel</p> |
| 5 | <p>Pipette 100 µL “Conjugate” into each well</p> |
| 6 | <p>Cover the plate with adhesive foil Incubate 30 minutes at room temperature (18-25 °C)</p> |
| 7 | <p>Remove adhesive foil Discard incubation solution Wash plate three times each with 300 µL “Wash Buffer” Remove excess solution by tapping the inverted plate on a paper towel</p> |
| 8 | <p>Pipette 100 µL “Substrate” into each well</p> |
| 9 | <p>Incubate 15 minutes without adhesive foil at room temperature (18-25 °C) in the dark</p> |

| | |
|----|--|
| 10 | Stop the substrate reaction by adding 100 μ L “Stop Solution” into each well Briefly mix contents by gently shaking the plate Colour changes from blue to yellow |
| 11 | Measure optical density with a photometer at OD 450nm with reference wavelength 650 nm (450/650 nm) within 30 minutes after pipetting the “Stop Solution” |

12. Quality Control

The test results are only valid if the test has been performed following the instructions. Moreover, the user must strictly adhere to the rules of GLP (Good Laboratory Practice) or other applicable standards/laws. For a valid study, the OD 450/650 of the highest standard should be $>1,500$ and the OD 450/650 of the lowest standard should be $<0,150$ in case of any deviation the following technical issues (but not limited to) should be reviewed: Expiration dates of reagents, storage conditions, pipettes, devices, incubation conditions, washing methods, etc.

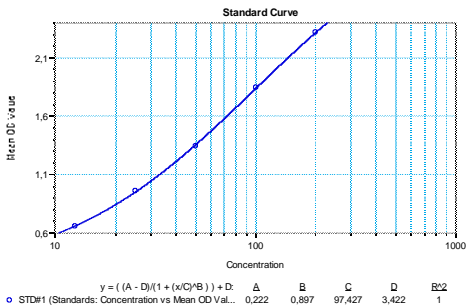
13. Calculation and Interpretation of Results

– Create a standard curve by using the standards. OD 450/650 nm for each standard on the vertical (Y-axis) axis versus the corresponding drug concentration on the horizontal (X-axis) axis.

- The concentration of the samples can be read directly from this standard curve. Using the absorbance value for each sample, determine the corresponding concentration of drug from the standard curve. Find the absorbance value on the Y-axis and extend a horizontal line to the curve. At the point of intersection, extend a vertical line to the X-axis and read the drug concentration of the unknown sample.
- If computer data is going to be used, we recommend primarily "Four Parameter Logistic (4PL)" or secondly the "point-to-point calculation".
- To obtain the exact values of the samples, the concentration determined from the standard-curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor (100x). Any sample reading greater than the highest standard should be further diluted appropriately with assay buffer and retested. Therefore, if the pre-diluted samples have been further diluted, the concentration determined from the standard curve must be multiplied by the further dilution factor. e.g.; If the pre-diluted sample further diluted in a ratio of 1/3 then results should be multiplied by 300.
- For low and high level controls values, refer to "Quality Control Certificate" provided by each kit.

14. Analytical Performance

- Calibration curve (Linearity, Dilutional linearity): $r^2 > 0,95$



This is only an example. Assay conditions will change in every assay and do not use this curve for your assay calculations.

– Sensitivity: The lowest detectable level (Lowest detection limit, LOD) that can be distinguished from the zero standard is **10 ng/mL**

Functional sensitivity (Limit of quantification-LOQ): **12,5 ng/mL**

– Specificity: There is no cross reaction with native serum immunoglobulin

Recovery $100 \pm 30\%$















– Precision: Intra-assay and inter-assay CVs <math>< 30\%</math>

The “Quality Control Certificate” contains lot specific analytical performance data and is supplied separately with each kit. If some further analytical performance data is needed, please refer to the local distributor.

15. Automation

CORONAHUNTER™ Anti-SARS-Cov2 SPIKE Trimer IgG ELISA is also suitable to run on automated ELISA processors.

16. Symbols and Cautions

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
|  | Manufacturer |  | Temperature limitation |
|  | Production date |  | See instruction for use |
|  | Expiry date |  | Caution |
|  | Lot number |  | In vitro diagnostic medical device |
|  | Catalog number |  | Control |
|  | Do not use if package is damaged |  | Negative control |
|  | Keep away from sunlight |  | Positive control |

| | | | |
|---|----------|---|-----------------|
|  | Keep dry |  | Number of tests |
|---|----------|---|-----------------|

According to ISO 15223

Cautions: The performance of the kit can be achieved by fully complying with the instructions. Modifications on the test procedure can affect the results and these kinds of changes will not be charged as regular complaints. This product is for professional use only and must be used for “Intended use” that is given in the instructions for use. The results themselves should not be the only reason for any therapeutically consequences. They must be correlated to other clinical observations. Cut-off, reference ranges, etc. must be calculated/set according to scientific standards by the users/laboratories. Information in the instructions about cut-off, etc. performance characteristics, can only be considered as a recommendation and does not give any responsibility to the manufacturer.

Limitations of liability: The manufacturer’s liability is limited to the purchase price of the product in all circumstances. The manufacturer can not be held responsible for damage to the patient, lost profit, lost sales, damage to property or any other incidental or consequential loss.